**VOCABULARY**

1. **Match the first half 1-8 with the second half a-h of these sentences.**
2. I’d like to test ….H
3. I’m afraid we couldn’t find ….F
4. Without doing some ….A
5. It shouldn’t be much longer before they’ve built …..D
6. They say they’ve made …..B
7. They haven’t met one single …..E
8. Maybe we could solve …..C
9. He’s doing his …..G
10. tests it’s impossible to know if it’s safe.
11. a major breakthrough.
12. the problem with a new version.
13. us a prototype.
14. deadline since we started.
15. a solution.
16. research into nanotechnology.
17. your theory with this experiment.
18. **Match these words to their definitions.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| devastation | meteorite | collision | comet |
| deflect | asteroid | threat | impact |

1. A piece of rock that falls from space and lands on the Earth. \_\_\_METEORITE\_\_\_
2. A rock the size of a small planet which travels around the sun. \_\_\_ASTEROID\_\_\_\_
3. To make something move in a different direction. \_\_\_DEFLECT\_\_\_\_\_
4. A bright object in space with a tail of gas and dust. \_\_\_COMET\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Damage or destruction to a large area or number of people. \_\_DEVASTATION\_\_
6. The moment when one object hits something by accident. \_\_\_IMPACT\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. When a moving object hits something by accident. \_\_\_\_COLLISION\_\_\_
8. A situation that could be dangerous. \_\_\_\_THREAT\_\_\_\_\_\_

**KEY LANGUAGE**

1. **Match the phrases with the similar meanings.**

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| --- | --- |
| 1. I’m not sure about that idea. D | 1. We all agree then. We’ll do that. |
| 1. How about… F/C | 1. Great idea. |
| 1. That’s one possibility. E | 1. What do you think about that? |
| 1. Do you agree with that? C | 1. I don’t think that’s a good idea. |
| 1. Sounds good. B | 1. That’s a possible solution. |
| 1. I suggest we ask Lance Weiss. G | 1. Why don’t we…? |
| 1. Let’s do that then. A | 1. Why don’t we ask Lance Weiss? |

**NEW GRAMMAR**

**CAUSATIVES**

1. We use the structure **have/get something done** when we want to say that we ask someone else to do something for us.

Compare the sentences:  
I fixed the washing machine. (I did it myself)  
I had my washing machine fixed. (I asked someone to fix it for me)

FORM

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Tense*** | ***have/get something done*** |
| **Present Simple** | I *have/get* my hair *cut*. |
| **Past Simple** | I *had/got* my hair *cut*. |
| **Present Continuous** | I'*m having/getting* my hair *cut*. |
| **Past Continuous** | I *was having/getting* my hair *cut*. |
| **Present Perfect** | I *have had* my hair *cut*. |
| **Past Perfect** | I *had had* my hair *cut*. |
| **will** | I *will have* my hair *cut*. |
| **must** | I *must have* my hair *cut*. |
| **be going to** | I'*m going to have* my hair *cut*. |

2. We use **CAUSATIVE HAVE** to show that you ask someone to do something.  
 **(have + someone + infinitive ~~without TO~~.)**

I had my sister do my exercises.  
They had their mothers pick them at school.

3. We use **CAUSATIVE GET** to show the idea that someone convinces another person to do something.  
 **(get + someone + infinitive WITH TO)**

I got her to let me copy her homework.  
He'll get them to arrive before 10 pm.

4. We use **CAUSATIVE MAKE** to show the idea 'to force someone to do something'.  
 **(make + someone + infinitive ~~without TO~~.)**

The mother made her kid do his homework.  
Did teacher make you memorize all the poem?

1. **Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs ‘let, make, have and get’.**

1. Sam really wanted a dog, but his parents wouldn't \_\_\_\_LET\_\_\_ him have a pet.  
  
2. I can't believe she \_\_MADE\_\_\_ you look at her vacation pictures again last night. We have to look at those stupid pictures every time we go to her house.  
  
3. I don't know how you convince your children to clean up their rooms. I couldn't \_\_\_GET\_\_\_ my children to clean up their rooms if my life depended on it.  
  
4. Professor Yu \_\_\_HAD\_\_\_ each of her students write an essay describing their future goals in life.  
  
5. Professor Yu \_\_\_LET\_\_\_ her students use a dictionary while they were taking the test.  
  
6. Debbie's husband hates the opera. But after days of nagging, she finally \_\_\_GOT\_\_\_ him to go see the new production of La Boheme.  
  
7. Sally \_\_\_MADE\_\_\_ me take off my shoes before I went into her house. She said she wanted to keep the carpet clean.  
  
8. Rebecca Smith requested a copy of that expense report, so I \_\_\_HAD\_\_\_ the courier take one over to her last week.  
  
9. Diane thinks television is a waste of time, so she won't \_\_LET\_\_\_ her children watch TV.  
  
10. Mr. Levine \_\_\_\_HAD\_\_ his secretary call Ms. Jackson and reconfirm their meeting on Thursday.  
  
11. Marcus \_\_\_LET\_\_\_\_ me drive his new BMW. I couldn't believe how quickly it picked up speed.  
  
12. How did you \_\_\_\_GET\_\_\_ the doctor to make a house call? I haven't heard of a doctor actually going to a patient's house in years.  
  
13. My boss \_\_MAKES\_\_\_ me get him coffee, pick up his dry cleaning and buy presents for his wife. He can't do anything by himself!  
  
14. Tommy didn't want to go to his cousin's birthday party, but his mom \_\_\_\_MADE\_\_ him go.  
  
15. I can't believe the zoo keeper \_\_\_LET\_\_\_ you feed the snake. That was so cool!  
  
16. The contract was very detailed, and it was essential that the wording be absolutely correct. Therefore, I \_\_HAD\_\_\_the translator recheck his work several times to make sure there would be no misunderstandings.  
  
17. Cheryl didn't want to wash her car, so with a little smooth talk she \_\_\_GOT\_\_\_ her boyfriend to wash it for her.  
  
18. If you ask me nicely, I'll \_\_\_\_LET\_\_\_ you lick the bowl after I make the cookies.  
  
19. Dr. Jackson \_\_\_\_HAD\_\_\_ the nurse monitor the patient's condition overnight.  
  
20. The news coverage of the recent tornado was incredibly moving. The interview with the little boy who lost his family in the tragedy \_\_\_MADE\_\_\_\_ everyone cry.

1. **Rewrite these sentences with the verbs ‘have, let, make, get’.**
   1. My father permits me to take the car when it’s rainy.

\_\_\_**My father lets me take the car when it’s rainy**\_\_\_.

* 1. Susan persuaded us to stay a little later.

\_\_\_\_**She got us to stay a little later**\_\_\_\_\_.

* 1. Our teacher will force us to rewrite the essay.

\_\_\_**Our teacher will make us rewrite the essay**\_\_\_\_.

* 1. I’ll ask the driver bring the car round at 4:00 p.m.

\_\_\_**I’ll have the driver bring the car round at 4:00 pm**\_\_\_\_\_.

* 1. Her hair was cut yesterday.

\_\_\_**She had her hair cut**\_\_\_\_.

* 1. The doctor advised him to test his eyes every month.

The doctor advised him to\_\_**have his eyes tested**\_\_\_\_.

1. **Read the text and choose the correct word for each space.**



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| --- |
| 1C 2A 3C 4C 5B 6A 7C 8A 9B 10A |

1. **Complete the email with an article: a, an, the, or – (no article).**

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| --- |
| Dear all,  We’re having a fantastic time in Paris. We arrived yesterday afternoon so we had time to find 1 \_\_\_A\_\_ nice little hotel and relax after our journey.  We woke up early this morning because 2 \_\_\_THE\_\_ sun was shining in through the window. We had a delicious breakfast and then went out to explore 3 \_\_\_THE\_\_\_ city.  Later, we’re meeting Kathy’s friend Peter, who’s 4 \_\_\_AN\_\_\_ artist studying at university here. He’s going to take us to 5 \_\_\_THE\_\_ best café in town, (at least he says it is!) just beside the River Seine. After that we’re going to go up 6 \_\_\_THE\_\_ Eiffel Tower and then do some more sightseeing.  7 \_\_\_Ø\_\_ French cities are wonderful!  We’ll be back 8 \_\_\_Ø\_\_\_ next Saturday. See you soon!  Love,  Stacy |

**EXTRA PRACTICE**

1. **Complete the paragraphs with an appropriate sentence.**
2. Influenza develops after the virus enters a person’s nose or mouth. It causes muscle pain, sudden high blood temperature, breathing problems and weakness. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But it can be very dangerous. It is especially dangerous to the very young, the very old and those with weakened defences against disease.
3. The virus stopped spreading completely after the treatment
4. **Generally, most people feel better after a week or two**
5. Then, they changed the temperature and humidity levels
6. But they did not really know why until recently
7. They say it is because the virus remains in the air longer
8. A fax machine works by scanning each outgoing page, turning the image into a series of light and dark dots. This pattern is then translated into audio tones, and sent over regular phone lines. The receiving fax ‘hears’ the tones, pieces the grid together, and prints the total number of dots. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. He invented a machine capable of receiving signals from a telegraph wire
10. The idea of fax machines has been around for a long time
11. They were an easy way to send documents to any phone number
12. **The resulting document is a black and white copy of the original page**
13. Then he finally managed to translate these symbols into images on paper
14. Dogs are easy to educate. Well-educated dogs are sometimes used as watchdogs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It is interesting, though, that these dogs, which can become terrifyingly wild in times of danger, pose no harm to their owners. In the face of a threat, they put their lives in danger to save their owners.
15. There are hundreds of dog species of different colors and sizes
16. **A watchdog can stop a creature that is five to six times bigger**
17. Dogs have 42 teeth, that is, 10 more than human beings
18. They were able to perceive moving objects from farther away
19. This extraordinary sense of smell itself is a miracle
20. **Choose the sentence which has the closest meaning to the given one.**
21. You can renew your passport whenever you wish, but you must pay the full fee."   
      
    A. You would have paid the full fee if you had wanted to renew your passport.  
    B. Even if you don't renew your passport on time, you are not charged the full fee.  
    C. The fee for a new passport depends on why you wish to renew it.  
    **D. The time when you renew your passport is not important as long as you pay the full fee.**E. You might be charged the full fee if you didn't inform the authorities that your passport is about to expire.
22. Even though many of us don't suffer from a mental disorder, it is clear that some of us are mentally healthier than others.  
      
    A. Many people who are diagnosed as having mental disorder are mentally healthier than we are.  
    B. The proportion of those who have been identified as having a mental disorder is higher than that of the mentally healthy.

C. Compared to the number of mentally healthy, the number of people with a mental disorder is increasing  
D. It is not clear how many people suffer from a mental disorder since many of them seem mentally healthy

**E. That some of us are not as mentally healthy as other is obvious but the number of people having a mental disorder is not very high.**

1. After failing a doping test at the Seoul Olympics, Ben Johnson was stripped of his gold medal.  
     
   A. At the Seoul Olympics Ben Johnson and many others were disqualified after failing a doping test.  
   **B. If Ben Johnson hadn't been tested positive for doping at the Seoul Olympics, he wouldn't have lost his gold medal.**C. Since Ben Johnson confessed having used doping his gold medal was taken back.  
   D. As Ben Johnson failed the doping test again at the Seoul Olympics, he was stripped of his gold medal.  
   E. Although Ben Johnson failed the doping test he wasn't disqualified from the Seoul Olympics.